

**CIED 5243: Special Methods I**  
**Summer 2009**  
**Dr. Bowles**

**Study Guide for Chapter Two, *Teacher's Handbook* [Shrum and Glisan].**

*Students:* The following terms, names, and concepts have importance to you as an emerging professional in foreign/second language education. They will assist you in becoming familiar with the discourse peculiar to our area of expertise.

**Terms, including acronyms:**

ALM  
Context  
G-T  
ILR  
NSFLEP  
Realia  
SFL  
TPR

**Names:**

Asher  
Ausubel  
Comenius  
Curran  
Gattegno  
Gouin  
Lozano  
Rassias  
Terrell

**Concepts:**

ACTFL Standards  
Audio-Lingual Method  
Cognitive Code  
Community Language Learning  
Content vs. Performance Standards  
Dartmouth Intensive Language Model  
Direct Method  
ESL Standards  
Goals 2000  
Grammar-Translation Method  
Natural Approach  
Proficiency Framework  
Proficiency-Oriented Instruction  
Silent Way  
Standards for Foreign Language Learning

Suggestopedia  
Top-down vs. Bottom-up Approaches  
Total Physical Response